

Ms. Lucy Martinez

- Independent arbitrator and counsel: <https://www.martinez-arbitration.com/>.
- Arbitrator (sole, co-, or presiding) in international disputes, governed by laws of Australia, England & Wales, Hong Kong, India, New York, Singapore, Switzerland, and Thailand, and by public/private international law.
- Counsel to commercial and sovereign clients in international disputes under investment treaties, contracts, and/or national investment legislation, governed by international and domestic (common and civil) law.
- Industry experience includes banking, construction, energy (oil, gas, electricity, mining), finance, gambling, hospitality, hotel management, insurance and reinsurance, leisure sectors, life sciences, satellite technology, travel software, shipping, sports, supply of goods, telecommunications, and trademarks.
- Nationality: Australian.
- Contact: lucymartinez@martinez-arbitration.com; +44 7793859651 (UK)/ +61 404529518 (Australia).

Professional Qualifications

- Attorney, New York State Bar, 2004 (current).
- Solicitor, Supreme Court of Queensland, Australia, 2001.

Education

- LLM Columbia Law School (New York), 2003.
- BA/LLB University of Queensland (Australia), 1998 (First Class Hons., University Medal, Valedictorian).

Recognition

- Who's Who Legal Arbitration (2017-2024): Thought Leader, Most Highly Regarded Individuals, or Future Leader.
- GAR Shortlist of Best Prepared and Most Responsive Arbitrators (2020-2024).
- UK Legal 500: Dispute Resolution/ Public International Law (2016); Next Generation Lawyer (International Arbitration) (2017).

Arbitrator Appointments

- Presiding arbitrator:
 - ICC: German and Singaporean companies, electricity supply and performance bond guarantees, English law and seat.
 - LCIA: Korean and Indian companies, offshore mooring facility, English law and seat.
 - LCIA: Maltese company and British national, aircraft hire services, English law and seat.
 - LCIA: Swedish and Belize companies, securities loan agreement, English law and seat.
 - LCIA: Luxembourgish company and Italian national, loan and participation agreement, English law, Geneva seat.
- Co-arbitrator:
 - HKIAC: Chinese, BVI, and Ethiopian companies; construction of energy project; Hong Kong law and seat; expedited.
 - ICSID: *Pathfinder Minerals PLC (British) and IM Minerals Limited (British) v. Republic of Mozambique*; mining concession; <https://icsid.worldbank.org/cases/case-database/case-detail?CaseNo=ARB/24/4>.
 - LCIA: UK company and Maltese national, partnership agreement, English law and seat.
 - LCIA: UK and Nigerian companies, crude offtake agreement, English law and seat.
 - Sport Resolutions Independent Tribunal: anti-doping agency and tennis player, English law and seat.
 - Mock ICC: Chinese and US companies, life sciences contracts, New York law and seat.

- Sole arbitrator:
 - ACICA: Australian nationals and companies, financial services, Queensland law and seat, expedited.
 - HKIAC: Hong Kong and Thai companies and nationals, loan agreement, Hong Kong law and seat.
 - HKIAC: UK and BVI companies, international supply chain services, Hong Kong law and seat.
 - ICC: UK and UAE companies, shipping contracts, English law and seat.
 - ICC: UK and US companies, natural gas project, English law and seat.
 - ICC: Thai and Chinese companies, freight forwarding services agreement, Thai law, Singapore seat.
 - ICC: Singaporean and Chinese companies, construction project, Singapore law and seat, expedited.
 - LCIA: UK and Greek companies, supply of shipping goods, English law and seat.
 - LCIA: UK company and Cameroonian national, loan agreement, English law and seat.
 - LCIA: UK company and French national, loan agreement, English law and seat.
 - LCIA: Russian and US nationals, loan agreement, English law and seat.
 - LCIA: Indian and Singaporean companies, seismic data services, English law and seat.
 - LCIA: UK national and UAE company, international partnership agreement, English law and seat.
 - SIAC: Singaporean and Hong Kong companies, broadcasting rights, Singapore law and seat.
 - SIAC: Hong Kong and Thai companies, hotel management agreement, Thai law, Singapore seat.
 - SIAC: Sri Lankan, Seychelles, and Maldives nationals and companies, hospitality investment, English law, Singapore seat.
 - SIAC: Indian and Singaporean companies, sales contract/ supply of goods, Singapore law and seat.
 - SIAC: Indian and UK companies, telecommunications agreement, Indian law, Singapore seat, expedited.
 - SIAC: Filipino and UK companies, supply of goods, Singapore law and seat, expedited.
 - SIAC: US and Indian companies, technology and power plants, Indian law, Singapore seat, expedited.
 - SIAC: Swiss and Colombian companies, supply of goods, English law, Singapore seat, expedited.
 - SIAC: Irish and Filipino companies, travel software services, New York law, Singapore seat, emergency arbitrator proceedings.
 - UNCITRAL: Cayman Islands, Egyptian, Luxembourgish, UAE, and US companies and nationals; investment services deed of release and termination; English law; UAE seat.

Arbitrator Panels/ Lists

- Abu Dhabi Global Market Courts Arbitration Centre Panel of Arbitrators.
- American Arbitration Association/ International Centre for Dispute Resolution Panel of Arbitrators.
- Asian International Arbitration Centre Panel of Arbitrators.
- Australian Centre for International Commercial Arbitration Panel of Arbitrators.
- Australian Communications and Media Authority Register of Bargaining Code Arbitrators.
- Behai Asia International Arbitration Centre Panel of Arbitrators.
- British Virgin Islands International Arbitration Centre Panel of Arbitrators.
- Court of Arbitration for Art Pool of Arbitrators.
- Hong Kong International Arbitration Centre Panel of Arbitrators (General), and Panel of Arbitrators for Financial Services Disputes.
- Korean Commercial Arbitration Board International Panel of International Arbitrators.
- Maldives International Arbitration Centre Secondary List of Arbitrators.
- Saudi Center for Commercial Arbitration Arbitrator Roster Member.
- Shanghai Arbitration Commission New Panel (7th Cohort) of SHAC Arbitrators (Overseas).
- Singapore International Arbitration Centre Panel of Arbitrators.
- Sport Resolutions (UK) Arbitrator Legal Panel Member.
- Sport Resolutions Rugby League World Cup Ad Hoc Panel Member (2022).
- UK Adjudicators International Panel of Arbitrators.

Significant Counsel Experience

- Representing Commonwealth of Australia in two UNCITRAL arbitrations relating to mining projects (amount in dispute: ~AU\$340 billion), in capacity as Principal Legal Officer, Office of International Law, Attorney-General's Department, Commonwealth of Australia (part-time).
- Representing ConocoPhillips in parallel ICSID and ICC arbitrations against Venezuela and PDVSA relating to energy projects (awards in favour of client: ~US\$9 billion/ICSID, ~US\$2 billion/ICC).
- Representing UK investor in potential ICSID arbitration against African country relating to gold mine (confidential).
- Representing consortium of oil and gas majors in cost recovery arbitration with State-owned company relating to energy projects in West Africa (amount in dispute: ~US\$1.5 billion) (confidential).
- Representing UAE company in UNCITRAL arbitration with State-owned company regarding gas supply in Middle East (amount in dispute: ~US\$14 billion) (confidential).
- Representing US company in WIPO mediation and potential arbitration with European company relating to breach of contract and trademark issues (confidential).
- Representing Cypriot company in UNCITRAL arbitration with State-owned company regarding indemnities under share purchase agreement, and parallel investment treaty arbitration with European State (confidential).
- Representing Swissbrough Diamond Mines Ltd. and others in investment treaty arbitration against Lesotho relating to diamond mines.
- Representing Weather Investments in ICSID arbitration against Algeria relating to telecommunications project (amount in dispute: ~US\$5 billion).
- Representing Total in quantum phase of ICSID arbitration against Argentina relating to energy projects (amount in dispute: ~US\$1 billion).
- Representing Republic of Turkey in three ECT/ICSID arbitrations relating to hydroelectric plants (amount in dispute: ~US\$17 billion).
- Representing Republic of Bulgaria in ECT/ICSID arbitration with Cypriot company relating to oil refinery (amount in dispute: ~US\$500 million).
- Representing German company in UNCITRAL arbitration with Asia-Pacific State relating to telecommunications projects (confidential).
- Representing UK company in UNCITRAL arbitration with Canadian company relating to funding of oil platform in North Sea (confidential).
- Representing US company in ICC arbitration with European company relating to rock concerts in Eastern Europe (confidential).
- Representing US company in multiple LCIA arbitrations against UK insurer relating to political risk insurance for energy projects in Latin America (confidential).
- Advising Government of Canada in NAFTA/UNCITRAL arbitration relating to waste processing plant.
- Advising multiple clients in relation to potential arbitrations, dispute resolution clauses, and national court litigation ancillary to arbitration, including anti-arbitration injunctions, interim measures, and enforcement.

Significant Pro Bono Experience

- Representing international amicus in petition to U.S. Supreme Court regarding individual on death row, *Bobby James Moore v. Texas* (certiorari granted June 2016; appeal upheld March 2017).
- Working with international NGO on legal issues relating to female genital mutilation/ cutting, including amicus filings in various national court proceedings.
- Working with International Refugee Assistance Project on refugee resettlement applications.
- Advising South-East Asia-based NGO on right to water under international law.
- Drafting "shadow reports" regarding States' compliance with various human rights treaties.
- Working with Lawyers Without Borders on projects relating to property and inheritance rights of women and children in various countries in light of HIV/AIDS epidemic.

Memberships/ Associations

- Current:
 - Asian International Arbitration Centre Academy Faculty - Honorary Member.
 - ACICA - Fellow; Queensland State Committee Member; Rules Revision Committee Member.
 - Chartered Institute of Arbitrators Fellow.
 - Equal Representation in Arbitration Pledge Steering Committee - Member.
 - HKIAC Users' Council Member.
 - IBA Guidelines and Rules Subcommittee – Task Force for Revision of 2014 IBA Guidelines on Conflicts of Interest in International Arbitration.
 - ICC Australia Member; ICC Commission on Arbitration and ADR Member.
 - ICCA Research Project: Does a Right to a Physical Hearing Exist in International Arbitration? National Reporter for Australia.
 - LCIA European Users' Council Member.
 - UNCITRAL National Coordination Committee for Australia Expert Advisory Committee – Member.
 - Member of: American Society of International Law; ArbitralWomen; British Institute of International and Comparative Law; ICCA; International Law Association; Law Council of Australia International Law Section; Resolution Institute; Rising Arbitrators Initiative; Scottish Arbitration Centre.
 - Director, Dancenorth Australia.
- Past:
 - Commonwealth Secretariat Pool of Specialist Consultants, Trade, Oceans and Natural Resources Advisory Directorate – Member (2020-2023).
 - ICCA Ambassador (2016-2018).
 - AAA, ICDR Young & International – Executive Board Member (2010-2013).
 - IBA: North American & Investment Treaty Articles Editor, Arbitration Newsletter (2009-2010); Rapporteur of Sub-Committee on Extraterritorial Criminal Jurisdiction (2007-2008).
 - International Law Association, American Branch: Book Review Editor (2008-2010).
 - New York City Bar Association: Committee on Foreign and Comparative Law (2005-2008); Council on International Affairs (2005-10); International Law Committee (2008-2010).
 - USCIB Young Arbitrators Forum: Steering Committee (2007-11); Forum event coordinator (2005).

Publications

- *Procedural Innovations in International Arbitration*, Corrs Chambers Westgarth (forthcoming) (co-author with Emily Rainbird).
- *Recovery of In-House Costs in Arbitration*, Gregory Fullelove et. al. (eds.), INTERNATIONAL ARBITRATION IN ENGLAND: PERSPECTIVES IN TIMES OF CHANGE (2022) (co-author with Elizabeth Chan).
- *A Black Swan Event? Implications of COVID-19 for Damages and Valuations in International Arbitration*, Kluwer Arbitration Blog, March 2021 (co-author with James Nicholson, Noah Rubins QC, Hafez Virjee).
- *Does a Right to a Physical Hearing Exist in International Arbitration? National Report – Australia*, ICCA RESEARCH PROJECT, December 2020 (co-author with Jay Tseng).
- *Virtual Hearings and Due Process – Recent Australian Court Decisions* (2020) 8(3) The ACICA Review, 22-25 (co-author with Jay Tseng).
- *Corruption, Fraud, and Abuse of Process in Investment Treaty Arbitration*, in Barton Legum (ed.), THE INVESTMENT TREATY ARBITRATION REVIEW (2019), 4th ed. (co-author with Carmen Martinez Lopez).
- *Of Taxes and Stabilization*, in J. William Rowley et. al. (eds.), THE GAR GUIDE TO ENERGY ARBITRATIONS (2018), 3rd ed. (co-author with Constantine Partasides KC) (cited by ICC Tribunal in *GBC Oil Company Ltd v. Ministry of Infrastructure and Energy (Republic of Albania) & Ors.*, ICC Case No. 22676/GR, Final Award, 22 October 2020, ¶¶ 775, 828, 846).

- *Proportionality in Investment Treaty Arbitration And Beyond: An “Irresistible Attraction”?* (2015) 2 BCDR Int’l Arb. Review, 1-28 (co-author with Carmen Martinez Lopez) (cited by Tribunal in *Spółdzielnia Pracy Muszynianka v. Slovak Republic*, PCA Case No. 2017/08/AA629, Award, 7 October 2020, ¶ 567/fn. 1198).
- *The Convenient Myth of David and Goliath in Treaty Arbitration* (2009) 3 World Arbitration & Mediation Review 443-63 (co-author with Lucy Reed).
- *Treaty Obligations to Honor Arbitration Awards and Diplomatic Protection*, in Doak Bishop (ed.), ENFORCEMENT OF ARBITRATION AWARDS AGAINST SOVEREIGNS (2009) (co-author with Lucy Reed).
- *The Law on Property Grabbing 3: Property and Inheritance Rights of HIV/AIDS Widows and Orphans – The Law of Mozambique and the Standards of International Law*, (2009) 10 Int’l Academy of African Business and Development Proceedings 517 (co-author with Peter Schroth).
- *The Energy Charter Treaty: An Overview* (2008) 14(2) ILSA Journal of International and Comparative Law 406 (co-author with Lucy Reed) (cited in *AES Solar & Ors v. The Kingdom of Spain*, PCA Case No. 2012-14, Concurring and Dissenting Opinion of the Honorable Charles N. Brower, 14 October 2014, ¶ 11/fn. 20, ¶ 16/fn. 32).
- *Extraterritorial Criminal Jurisdiction*, in International Bar Association, REPORT OF THE TASK FORCE ON EXTRATERRITORIAL JURISDICTION (2008) (Rapporteur of Sub-Committee).
- *The UNCITRAL Arbitration Rules: A Commentary* (2007) 101 American Journal of International Law 519-24 (co-author with Paul Friedland).
- *The Interplay of Contract Claims and Treaty Claims: Bayindir v. Pakistan* (2006) 21(5) Mealey’s International Arbitration Report (co-author with Daina Bray).
- *Law in Australia in 2025: Eight Predicted Trends*, A Woman’s Place: Women in the Law in Queensland (2006) (publication by the Library of the Supreme Court of Queensland).
- *U.S. Supreme Court Reviews Alien Tort Statute* (2004) 78 Australian Law Journal (*ALJ*) 628-30.
- *September 11th, Iraq, and the Doctrine of Anticipatory Self-Defense* (2003) 72 University of Missouri-Kansas City Law Review 123-91.
- *Arbitral Subpoenas Under U.S. Law and Practice* (2003) 14(3) The American Review of International Arbitration 197-229 (co-author with Paul D. Friedland; quoted by Second Circuit Court of Appeals in *Life Receivables Trust v. Syndicate 102 at Lloyd’s of London*, 549 F.3d 210 (2008)).
- *Prosecuting Terrorists at the International Criminal Court* (2002) 34 Rutgers Law Journal 1-62.
- *Confessions and Admissions to Undercover Police and Police Agents* (2000) 74 ALJ 391-407.
- Book Reviews and Case Notes:
 - *The Principles and Practice of International Commercial Arbitration* (2009) 81 American Branch of the International Law Association (*ABILA*) Newsletter 3.
 - *Making Foreign Investment Safe: Property Rights and National Sovereignty* (2008) 80 ABILA Newsletter 2.
 - *Picking Federal Judges: Lower Court Selection from Roosevelt through Reagan* (1998) 20 (1) University of Queensland Law Journal (*UQLJ*) 150-51.
 - *The Standard of Knowledge Required Under Statutory Motor Vehicle Insurance Policies - Evans v Accident Insurance Mutual Holdings Ltd* (1998) 20(1) UQLJ 104-09.

Presentations/ Seminars/ Webinars

- *The First Two Months: What Arbitrators (and Counsel) Need to Know*, ERA Pledge, Hong Kong, May 2024.
- *Evidence in International Arbitration*, ACICA, Brisbane, Australia, February 2024.
- Multiple events at Hong Kong International Arbitration Week, Hong Kong, October 2023: (i) *Energy in Transition: Opportunities and Challenges for Arbitration Practitioners*; (ii) *Diversity: BARBIE-tration and KEN-flict Resolution*; (iii) NRF Debate (judge), motion: “*This House believes that dissenting opinions keep arbitrators intellectually honest*”; (iv) GAR Live Debate (judge); motion: “*The rest of the world can learn from the way arbitrations are handled in Asia*”.

- Multiple events at Australia Arbitration Week, Perth, October 2023: (i) *Disrupting Disputes: the benefits of technology in arbitration*; (ii) *Update on the UNCITRAL Working Group III and the Future of ISDS Reform*; (iii) ACICA Arbitrator Roundtable (Facilitator).
- *Recent Procedural Innovations in International Arbitration*, Resolution Institute Annual Conference, Sydney, Australia, October 2022.
- *Award Drafting*, Resolution Institute Masterclass, Sydney, Australia, October 2022.
- *Stabilisation Clauses*, GAR Live: Energy Disputes, Edinburgh, Scotland, September 2022.
- *Introduction to ACICA Expedited Arbitration Rules*, ACICA, September 2022.
- *Update on the Workings of the ICC International Court of Arbitration*, ICC Australia, August 2022.
- *Introduction to Arbitration*, Monash University Law School, August 2022.
- *Arbitration Law: What is new and what you need to know*, North Queensland Bar Association, July 2022.
- *Writing an Arbitration Award*, Resolution Institute, July 2022.
- Resolution Institute Arbitration Series, May-July 2022: (i) *Introduction to Arbitration, Basic Concepts and Instruments*; (ii) *Drafting an Arbitration Clause*; (iii) *Drafting an Arbitration Award*; (iv) *Enforcement of Arbitration Awards*; (v) *Investor-State Dispute Settlement*.
- *Has COVID Changed the ADR Funding Landscape? Recent International ADR Funding Developments*, Legal Plus – Qatar & MENA: 7th Annual International Arbitration Virtual Summit, March 2022.
- *Tech Disputes Demystified*, HK45, January 2022.
- *In-House Costs in International Arbitration*, V&T Law Firm, January 2022.
- *Enforcement of Awards – Different Regions, Different Options in the Current Climate*, Legal Plus – Asia: Annual International Arbitration & Corporate Crime Virtual Summit, December 2021.
- *International Arbitration and the Australian Consumer Law*, New South Wales Bar Association International Committee/ ACICA, December 2021.
- *COVID-19 Pandemic and International Arbitration – Where Do We Stand, 18 Months In?*, Resolution Institute, October 2021.
- *What Arbitrators Want From Parties – A Multi-Jurisdictional Fireside Chat*, ICC YAF, September 2021.
- *Doing the Right Thing, the Right Way*, AIAC ADR Week, Diversity Day, August 2021.
- *The Rising Arbitrator’s Challenge: Navigating the Promise and Perils of Your First Appointments*, ACICA45/ Rising Arbitrator’s Initiative, May 2021.
- *A Practical and Comprehensive Guide to Arbitration*, Legalwise, March 2021.
- *A Black Swan Event? Implications of COVID-19 for Damages and Valuations in International Arbitration*, Delos Dispute Resolution, November 2020.
- *Diversity in Arbitral Proceedings: Opportunities and Challenges in the Wake of Remote Work and Virtual Hearings*, Corrs Chambers Westgarth, Australia Arbitration Week, October 2020.
- *Recent Australian Court Decisions: Virtual Hearings and Due Process* - SIAC Counsel, August 2020; HKIAC Counsel, September 2020; ACICA Judicial Liaison Committee, September 2020.
- *Conducting an Arbitration: Procedural Meetings and Interim Measures*, ACICA45 Lifecycle of an Arbitration Series, July 2020.
- *Developments in International Investment Law: Diversity in International Investment Arbitration*, Department of Foreign Affairs & Trade, Trade & Investment Law Outreach Event, Canberra, Australia, December 2019.
- Multiple events at Australia Arbitration Week, Brisbane, November 2019: (1) *Insights into ICC Australia*; (2) *Young ICCA / ACICA 45 International Arbitration Skills Training Workshop*; (3) *Burford Capital: Legal finance as a tool to promote diversity in arbitration*; (4) *ICC Young Arbitrators Forum: The way of the future – arbitration or other options?*
- *Investor-State Arbitration*, University of Queensland LLM Course in International Commercial Arbitration, Brisbane, Australia, March 2019.
- *The GAR Live Question Time*, GAR Live Hong Kong, November 2018.
- *Drafting a Request for Arbitration and the Answer*, ISTAC/Peter & Partners, Istanbul, Sept. 2018.

- *Corruption, Fraud and Abuse of Process in International Commercial Arbitration*, ILA Biennial Conference, Sydney, Australia, August 2018.
- *The GAR Live Inquisition - Power of the institution vs Party autonomy*, GAR Live Singapore, May 2018.
- *London's International Arbitration future – does it depend on being a financial centre?*, GAR Live London, May 2018.
- *Investor-State Arbitration*, UNSW/Australia Awards South and West Asia, International Arb. Training for Attorney General's Department, Democratic Socialist Republic of Sri Lanka, Sydney, May 2018.
- *Corruption, Illegality and Abuse of Process in International Arbitration*, CARDS' Tour de Arbitration, Singapore, December 2017.
- *Tax Disputes and Investor Protection*, IEL-SEERIL Int'l Oil and Gas Law Conf., London, June 2017.
- *Recent Challenges in the Enforcement of Investment Treaty Awards*, Cambridge Arbitration Day, Cambridge, March 2017.
- *The EU's Proposed New Investment Court*, Queen Mary School of International Arbitration and Arbitral Women Conference, London, April 2016.
- *BITs: Substantive Protections*, LegalWeek, London, November 2015.
- *The Role of Judges and Arbitrators in Natural Resources Activities*, IBA, Vienna, October 2015.
- *Legal Secretaries: Myths and Realities*, LCIA/CI Arb Event, London, September 2015.
- *The Doctrine of Proportionality*, Cambridge International Law Weekend, March 2015.
- *Burden and Standard of Proof*, ICC YAF, Prague, 2012.
- *International Arbitration*, International Lawyers for Africa, London, 2012 and 2011.
- *International Investment Arbitration*, Centre for Energy/Petroleum/Mineral Law/Policy, Dundee, 2011.
- *Investment Treaty Arbitration*, Chartered Institute of Arbitrators Diploma on Int'l Commercial Arbitration, Sydney, Australia, 2007/2009; Kuala Lumpur/Penang, Malaysia, 2008/2010.
- *A Dark Side of Investor-State Arbitration: Fraud, Corruption, Abuse of Process, and Other Improprieties by Claimants*, Int'l Investment Treaty Law and Arbitration Conference, Sydney, Australia, 2010.
- *Investor-State Arbitration*, 2009 Int'l Arbitration Lecture, Sydney, Australia, 2009.
- *Drafting Arbitration Clauses*, International Law Institute Seminar: Arbitration and Mediation, Washington, D.C., 2008.
- *International Law and Human Rights*, Training Session for International Law and Human Rights Internship Program at New York University, 2003.
- Multiple presentations to clients and in-house attorneys regarding arbitration clauses, international arbitration (investment and commercial), political risk insurance, and investment treaties.
- Multiple presentations to law students and young lawyers regarding careers in arbitration.

Previous Employment

- February 2021-August 2022: Sessional Lecturer in International Arbitration (part-time), UQ.
- February-November 2020: Senior Lecturer (Part-Time), UQ - International Arbitration, Public International Law, Contract Law.
- January 2015-January 2018: Counsel, Three Crowns LLP (London).
- February 2007-April 2013: Senior Associate, International Arbitration Group, Freshfields Bruckhaus Deringer LLP (2007-2010: New York; 2011-2013: London).
- September 2003-January 2007: Associate, International Arbitration Group, White & Case LLP (NY).
- February-May 2003: Lecturer, International Law, Columbia University (Graduate School of Arts & Sciences, MA in Human Rights).
- July 2001-May 2003: Associate in Law, Columbia Law School (teaching Legal Writing and Research to first year law students).
- March-May 2002: Internship, Permanent Australian Mission to the United Nations.
- February-May 2002: Internship, Coalition for an International Criminal Court.

- February-July 2001: Lecturer, University of New South Wales (Litigation), University of Sydney (Constitutional Law, Legal Research).
- January 2000-February 2001: Associate to the Hon. Justice M.G. Gaudron, High Court of Australia (equivalent to United States/United Kingdom Supreme Court).
- January 1999-January 2000: Associate to the Hon. Justice J.B. Thomas, Queensland Court of Appeal.
- February-November 1998: Part-time Tutor, UQ (Administrative Law).

Definitions

- ACICA = Australian Centre of International Commercial Arbitration.
- HKIAC = Hong Kong International Arbitration Centre.
- IBA = International Bar Association.
- ICC = International Chamber of Commerce.
- ICCA = International Council for Commercial Arbitration.
- ICSID = International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes.
- LCIA = London Court of International Arbitration.
- SIAC = Singapore International Arbitration Centre.
- UNCITRAL = United Nations Commission on International Trade Law.
- UQ = University of Queensland, Brisbane, Australia.